



RBC Direct Investing Inc.

PRIVATELY OWNED COMPANY CERTIFICATE

FAX/SCAN COPY ACCEPTABLE

On behalf of

(the "Company"), I hereby certify that I am a duly authorized and acting officer of the Company and that in connection with the Company's accounts with RBC Direct Investing Inc. and/or any of its affiliated companies ("RBC Direct Investing®"):

1. The persons authorized to give orders or trading instructions to RBC Direct Investing in respect of account dealings for, on behalf of or in the name of the Company are not permanent or temporary residents of the United States of America ("U.S.");
2. No one having investment authority in respect of account dealings for, on behalf of or in the name of the Company is a permanent or temporary resident of the U.S.;
3. Orders and/or trading instructions for, on behalf of or in the name of the Company will not originate from the U.S.; and
4. The Company will promptly notify RBC Direct Investing in writing if any of the foregoing changes.

Date:

Company Name

Name of Officer

Signature

Title